

XI. REFERENCES

Allen MC, Alexander GR, Tompkins ME. (2000) Racial differences in temporal changes in newborn viability and survival by gestational age. *Paediatric and Perinatal Epidemiology* 14: 152-58.

Altarac M, Strobino D. (2002) Abuse during pregnancy and stress because of abuse during pregnancy and birthweight. *Journal of the American Medical Association* 57: 208-14.

American Public Health Association (2001) Research and intervention on racism as a fundamental cause of ethnic disparities in health. *American Journal of Public Health* 91: 515-6.

Anachebe N and Sutton M. (2003) Racial Disparities in reproductive health outcomes. *American Journal of Obstetrics and Gynecology* 188: S37-42.

Ananth CV, Misra DP, Demissie K, Smulian JC. (2001) Rates of preterm delivery among black women and white women in the United States over two decades: an age-period-cohort analysis. *American Journal of Epidemiology* 154: 657-67.

Andraesen K, Andersen M, Schantz A. (2004) Obesity and pregnancy. *Acta Obstetrica et Gynecologica Scandinavica* 83: 1022-29.

Bada, Henrietta, Das Abhik, Bauer Charles, Shankaran Seetha, Lester Barry, Wright Linda, Verter Joel, Smeriglio Vincent, Finnegan Loretta, Maza Penelope. (2002) Gestational Cocaine Exposure and Intrauterine Growth: Maternal Lifestyle Study. *Obstetrics and Gynecology* 100(5) Part 1: 916-924.

Baeten JM, Bukusi E, Lambe M. (2001) Pregnancy complications and outcomes among overweight and obese nulliparous women. *American Journal of Public Health* 91: 436-40.

Baker K, Cross S, Greaver L, Wei G, Lewis R (2005) Prevalence of postpartum depression in a Native American population. *Maternal and Child Health Journal* 9(1): 21- 25.

Balen AH, Tan SL, MacDougall J, Jacobs HS. (1993) Miscarriage rates following in-vitro fertilization are increased in women with polycystic ovaries and reduced by pituitary desensitization with buserelin. *Human Reproduction* 8: 959-64.

Banias B, Devae L, Nolan T. (1992) Severe preeclampsia in preterm pretenancy between 26 and 31 weeks gestation. *American Journal of Perinatology* 9: 357-60.

Basu A, Stephenson R. (2005) Low levels of maternal education and the proximate determinants of childhood mortality: a little learning is not a dangerous thing. *Social Science and Medicine* 60: 2011-2023.

Beck LF, Morrow B, Lipscomb LE, Johnson CH, Gaffield ME, Rogers M, Gilbert BC. (2002) Prevalence of selected maternal behaviors and experiences. *PRAMS 1999. MMWR* 51: 1-26.

Bennet T, Braveman P, Egerter S, Kiely JL. (1994) Maternal marital status as a risk factor for infant mortality. *Family Planning Perspective* 26: 252-6, 271.

Berg C, Wilcox L, Almanda P. (2001) The Prevalence of socioeconomic and behavioral characteristics and their impact on very low birth weight in black and white infants in Georgia. *Maternal Child Health Journal* 5: 75-84.

Bergstrom S. (2003) Infection-Related Morbidities in the Mother, Fetus and Neonate. *Journal of Nutrition* 133: 1656S-1660S.

Bianco A, Stone J, Lynch L, Lapinski R, Berkowitz G, Berkowitz R. (1996) Pregnancy outcome at age 40 and older. *Obstetrics and Gynecology* 87: 917-22.

Bianco AT, Smilen SW, Davis Y. (1998) Pregnancy outcome and weight gain recommendations for the morbidly obese woman. *Obstetrics and Gynecology* 91: 97-102.

Blackmore, Cheryl and Diane Rowley (1994) Preterm Birth. In *From Data to Action: CDC's Public Health Surveillance for Women, Infant and Children*. Pp. 179- 182. CDC's Maternal and Child Health Monograph.

Blair PS, Fleming PJ, Bensley D, Smith I, Bacon C, Taylor E, Berry J, Golding J, Tripp J. (1996) Smoking and the sudden infant death syndrome: Results from 1993-95 case-control study for confidential inquiry into stillbirths and deaths in infancy. *Confidential Enquiry into Still births and Deaths Regional Coordinators Researchers. British Medical Journal* 313: 195-8.

Blankson ML, Cliver SP, Goldenberg RL, Hickey CA, Jin J, Dubard MB. (1993) Health behavior and outcomes in sequential pregnancies of black and white adolescents. *Journal of the American Medical Association* 269: 1401-3.

Boonstra H, Gold RB. (2002) Overhauling welfare: Implications for reproductive health policy in the United States. *Journal of the American Medical Women's Association* 57: 41-6.

Bryan Elizabeth. (2003) The impact of multiple preterm births on the family. *BJOG: an International Journal of Obstetrics and Gynecology* 110 (Supplement 2): 24-28.

Buchmayer S, Sapren P, Cnattingius S. (2004) Previous Pregnancy Loss: Risks related to severity of preterm delivery. *American Journal of Obstetrics and Gynecology* 191: 1225-31.

Burch R and Gallup G (2004) Pregnancy as a stimulus for domestic violence. *Journal of Family Violence* 19(4): 243-47.

Callaway L, Lust K, McIntyre H. (2005) Pregnancy outcomes in women of very advanced age. *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Obstetrics and Gynecology* 45: 12-16.

Campbell A and Mosher W. (2000) A History of the Measurement of Unintended Pregnancies and Births. *Maternal and Child Health Journal* 4(3): 163-69.

Campbell J, Torres S, Ryan J, King C, Campbell DW, Stallings RY. (1999) Physical and non-physical partner abuse and other risk factors for low birth weight among full term and preterm babies: a multiethnic case-control study. *American Journal of Epidemiology* 150: 714-26.

Carlson-Gielen A, O'Campo P, Faden R, Kass N, Xue X. (1994) Interpersonal conflict and physical violence during the childbearing year. *Social Science and Medicine* 39: 781-87.

Castro L and Avina R. (2002) Maternal obesity and pregnancy outcomes. *Current Opinions in Obstetrics and Gynecology* 14: 601-06.

Chaikind S and Coman M. (1991) The impact of low birth weight on special education costs. *Journal of Health Economics* 10: 291- 311.

Chan A, Keane RJ, Robinson JS (2001) The contribution of maternal smoking to preterm birth, small for gestational age and low birthweight among Aboriginal and non-Aboriginal births in South Australia. *Medical Journal of Australia* 174(8): 389-93.

Chang AB, Wilson SJ, Masters IB, Yuill M, Williams J, Villiams G. (2003) Altered arousal response in infants exposed to cigarette smoke. *Archives of Disease in Children* 88: 30-3.

Chang S, O'Brien K, Nathanson M, Mancini J, Witter F. (2003) Characteristics and risk factors for adverse birth outcomes in pregnant black adolescents. *Journal of Pediatrics* 143: 250-7.

Chasnoff IJ, Landress HJ, Barrett ME. (1990) The prevalence of illicit-drug or alcohol use during pregnancy and discrepancies in mandatory reporting in Pinellas County, Florida. *New England Journal of Medicine* 332: 1202-06.

Chong DSY, Yip PSF, Karlberg J. (2004) Maternal smoking: an increasing unique risk factor for sudden infant death syndrome in Sweden. *Acta Paediatrica* 93: 471-78.

Chouteau M, Namerrow P, Letter P. (1988) The effects of cocaine abuse on birthweight and gestational age. *Obstetrics and Gynecology* 72: 351-54.

Clark C. (2000) Perceived impediments to prenatal care among low-income women. *American Journal of Maternal/Child Nursing* 25: 166.

Cnattingius S, Bergstrom R, Lipworth L, Kramer M. (1998) Pre-pregnancy weight and the risk of adverse pregnancy outcomes. *New England Journal of Medicine* 338: 147-52.

Coall D and Chishom JS. (2003) Evolutionary perspectives on pregnancy: maternal age at menarche and infant birth weight. *Social Science and Medicine* 87: 1771-1781.

Coker A, Sanderson M, Dong B. (2004) Partner violence during pregnancy and risk of adverse pregnancy outcomes. *Paediatric and Perinatal Epidemiology* 18: 260-69.

Coles CD, Platzman KA, Smith I, James ME, Falek A. (1992) Effects of cocaine and alcohol use in pregnancy on neonatal growth and neurobehavioral status. *Neurotoxicol Teratol* 14: 23-33.

Collins J, David R, Handler A, Wall S, Andes S. (2004) Very Low Birthweight in African American Infants: A Role of Maternal Exposure to Interpersonal Racial Discrimination. *American Journal of Public Health* 94(12): 2132-2138.

Collins J, David R, Prachand N, Pierce M. Low birth weight across generations. *Maternal and Child Health Journal* 7(4): 229- 37.

Collins J, Herman A, David R. (1997) Very low birth-weight infants and income-incongruity among African-American and white persons in Chicago. *American Journal of Public Health* 87: 414-17.

Conti J, Abraham S, Taylor A. (1998) Eating behavior and pregnancy outcomes. *Journal of Psychosomatic Responses* 44:L 465-77.

Cook R, Bradley S, Golombok S. (1998) A preliminary study of parental stress and child behavior in families with twins conceived by in-vitro fertilization. *Human Reproduction* 13: 3244- 3246.

Covington DL, Hage M, Hall T, Mathis M. (2001) Preterm delivery and the severity of violence during pregnancy. *Journal of Reproductive Medicine* 46: 1031-39.

Culhane J, Rauh V, McCollum K, Hogan V, Agnew K, Wadhwa P. (2001) Maternal Stress is Associated with Bacterial Vaginosis in Human Pregnancy. *Maternal and Child Health Journal* 5(2): 127-134.

Daling J, Starzyk M, Olshan A, Weiss N. (1984) Birth Weight and the incidence of childhood cancer. *Journal of National Cancer Institute* 87: 908-17.

Dayan J, Creveuil C, Herlicoviez, Herbel C, Baranger E, Savoye C, Thouin A (2002) Role of anxiety and depression in the onset of spontaneous preterm labor. *American Journal of Epidemiology* 155(4): 293-301.

Deal L and Holt V. (1998) Young maternal age and depressive symptoms: Results from the 1988 National Maternal and Infant Health Survey. *American Journal of Public Health* 88(2): 266-70.

Devaney B, Howell E, MacCormick M. (2001) Reducing infant mortality: lessons learned from Health Start. Mathematica Policy Research, Inc.

Dickey RP, Taylor SN, Curole DN, Rye PH, Pyrzak R. (1996) Incidence of spontaneous abortion in clomiphene pregnancies. *Human Reproduction* 11: 2623-8.

Dietz P, Spitz A, Anda R, Williamson D, McMahon P, Santelli J, Nordenberg D, Felitti V, Kendrick J. (1999) Unintended Pregnancy among Adult Women Exposed to Abuse or Household Dysfunction during their Childhood. *Journal of the American Medical Association* 282(14): 1359-64.

Dildy G, Jackson GM, Fowers GK, Oshiro BT, Varner MW, Clarke SL. (1996) Very advanced maternal age: pregnancy after age 45. *American Journal of Obstetrics and Gynecology* 175: 668-74.

Din-Dzietham R, Hertz-Piccolto I. (1998) Infant mortality differences between whites and African-Americans: the effect of maternal education. *American Journal of Public Health* 88(4): 651-56.

Draper ES, Kurinczuk JJ, Abrams KR, Clarke M. (1999) Assessment of separate contributions to perinatal mortality of infertility history and treatment: a case-control analysis. *Lancet* 353: 1746-9.

Ebrahim SH, Floyd RL, Merritt RK, Decouffle P, Holtzman D. (2000) Trends in pregnancy-related smoking rates in the United States, 1987-96. *Journal American of Medical Association* 283: 361-6.

Edge D, Baker D, Rogers A (2004) Perinatal Depression among black Caribbean Women. *Health and Social Care in the Community* 12(5): 430-8.

Ehrenberg H, Dierker L, Milluzzi C, Mercer B. (2002) Prevalence of maternal obesity in an urban center. *American Journal of Obstetrics and Gynecology* 187: 1189-93.

El-Bastawissi A, Sorenson T, Akafomo C, Frederick I, Xiao R, Williams M. (2003) History of Fetal Loss and Other Adverse Pregnancy Outcomes in Relation to Subsequent Risk of Preterm Delivery. *Maternal and Child Health Journal* 7(1): 53-58.

England, LJ, Kendrick JS, Gargiullo PM, Zahniser SC, Hannon WH. (2001) Measures of maternal tobacco exposure and infant birthweight at term. *American Journal of Epidemiology* 153: 954-60.

Evans J, Heron J, Francomb H, Oke S, Golding J (2001) Cohort study of depressed mood during pregnancy and after childbirth. *British Medical Journal* 323: 257-60.

Fernandez FM, Kreuger PM. (1999) Domestic violence: effect on pregnancy outcome. *Journal of the American Osteopathy Association* 99: 254-56.

Field T (1995) Infants of depressed mothers. *Infant Behavior and Development* 18: 1-13.

Field T, Diego M, Dieter J, Hernandez-Reif M, Schanberg S, Kuhn C, Yando R, Bendell D. (2004) Prenatal depression effects on the fetus and the newborn. *Infant and Behavioral Development* 27(2): 216-229.

Finnegan LP, SR Kandall. (1997) Maternal and neonatal effects of alcohol and drugs, in: JH Lowinson, P Ruiz, RB Millman, JG Langrod, eds. *Substance Abuse—A Comprehensive Textbook*. Pp. 513-534. Baltimore: Williams and Wilkins Press.

Fiscella K. (2004) Racial Disparity in Infant and Maternal Mortality: Confluence of Infection, and Microvascular Dysfunction. *Maternal and Child Health Journal* 8(2): 45- 54.

Florida Department of Health (2002) *Maternal and Infant Health Indicators Highlights in Miami-Dade County*.

Franco P, Groswasser J, Hassid S, Lanquart JP, Scailet S, Kahn A.(1999) Prenatal exposure to cigarette smoking is associated with a decrease in arousal in infants. *Journal of Pediatrics* 135: 34-8.

Fraser AM, Brockert J, Ward R. (1995) Association of young maternal age with adverse reproductive outcomes. *New England Journal of Medicine* 332: 1113-7.

Fraser Jenny, Walls Moira, McGuire William (2004) Respiratory complications of preterm birth. *British Medical Journal* 329: 962- 965.

Frias A, Luikenaar R, Sullivan A, Lee R, Porter T, Branch D, Silver R. (2004) Poor obstetric outcome in subsequent pregnancies in women with prior fetal death. *Obstetrics and Gynecology* 104: 521-6.

Friese Klaus (2003) The role of infection in preterm labour. *British Journal of Obstetrics and Gynecology* 110 (Suppl. 20): 52-54.

Frisbie W, Song S, Powers D, Street J. (2004) The increasing racial disparity in infant mortality: respiratory distress syndrome and other causes. *Demography* 41(4): 773-800.

Fuentes-Affleck E and Hessol N. (2000) Interpregnancy Interval and the Risk of Premature Infants. *Obstetrics and Gynecology* 95(3): 383-390.

Fuentes-Afflick E, Hessol N, Perez-Stable (1998) Maternal Birthweight, Ethnicity and Low Birthweight in California. *Arch Pediatrics and Adolescent Medicine* 152: 1105-1112.

Fuentes-Afflick E, Hessol N, Perez-Stable E. (1999) Testing the Epidemiological Paradox of Low Birthweight in Latinos. *Arch Pediatrics and Adolescent Medicine* 153: 147-161.

Gennaro S. (1996) Leave and unemployment in families of preterm low birth weight infants. *Image Journal of Nursing Scholarship* 28: 193-198.

Gilbert MW, Nesbitt ST, Danielson B (1999) Childbearing beyond age 40: pregnancy outcome in 24,032 cases. *Obstetrics and Gynecology* 93: 9-14.

Goldberg S, Perrotta M, Minde K, Corter C. (1986) Maternal behavior and attachment in low birth weight twins and singletons. *Child Development* 57: 34- 46.

Gorsky RD, Colby JP. (1989) The cost effectiveness of prenatal care in reducing low birth weight in New Hampshire. *Health Services Review* 24: 593-8.

Gotlib I, Lewinsohn P, Seeley R. (1995) Symptoms versus a diagnosis of depression: Differences in psychosocial functioning. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 63: 90-100.

Green D, Gazmararian J, Mahoney L, Davis N. (2002) Unintended Pregnancy in a Commercially Insured Population. *Maternal and Child Health Journal* 6(3): 181-87.

Gregory KD, Davidson E. (1994) Prenatal care who needs it and why? *Clinical Obstetrics and Gynecology* 42: 757-37.

Hack M and Fanaroff A. (1993) Outcomes of extremely immature infants—A perinatal dilemma. *New England Journal of Medicine* 329(22): 1649-50.

Hadley C, Main D, Gabbe S. (1990) Risk factors for preterm premature rupture of the fetal membranes. *American Journal of Perinatology* 7: 374-79.

Hamilton Brady, Martin Joyce, Sutton Paul. (2004) Births: Preliminary Data for 2003. *National Vital Statistics Reports* 53(9): 1-18.

Hamvas A, Wise Ph, Yang RK. (1996) The influence of the wider use of surfactant therapy on neonatal mortality among blacks and whites. *New England Journal of Medicine* 334: 1635-40.

Hauth JC, Goldenberg DL, Andrews WW, DuBard M, Copper RL. (1995) Reduced incidence of preterm delivery with metronidazole and erythromycin in women with bacterial vaginosis. *New England Journal of Medicine* 33: 1732-36.

Hay DA, Prior M, Collett S, Williams M. (1987) Speech and language development in pre-school twins. *Acta Genetics Medicine and Gemellology* 36: 213- 223.

Hay PE, Lamont RF, Taylor-Robinson D, Morgan DJ, Ison C, Pearson J. (1994) Abnormal bacterial colonization of the genital tract and subsequent preterm delivery and late miscarriage. *British Medical Journal* 308: 295-8.

Hayes B, Muller R, Bradley B (2001) Perinatal depression: A randomized controlled trial of an antenatal education intervention for primiparas. *Birth-Issues in Perinatal Care* 28(1): 28-35.

Headley Adrienne (2004) Generations of Loss: Contemporary Perspectives on Black Infant Mortality. *Journal of the National Medical Association* 96(7): 987-994.

Healthy People 2010. (2000) Pp. 1-57. US Department of Health and Human Services, II. McLean, VA: International Medical Publishing, Inc.

Hedderson M, Ferrara A, Sacks D. (2003) Gestational Diabetes Mellitus and Lesser Degrees of Pregnancy Hyperglycemia: Association with Increased Risk of Spontaneous Preterm Birth. *Obstetrics and Gynecology* 102(4): 850-856.

Hedegaard M, Henriksen T, Sabroe S, Secher N (1993) Psychological Distress in Pregnancy and Preterm Delivery. *British Medical Journal* 307(6968): 234-239.

Hein H, Burmesiter L, Papke K. (1990) The relationship of unwed status to infant mortality. *Obstetrics and Gynecology* 92: 53-6.

Helton, AS. (1987) *March of Dimes Protocol for the Battered Woman*. White Plains, NY: March of Dimes.

Henshaw SK. (1998) Unintended pregnancy in the United States. *Family Planning Perspectives* 30: 24-9.

Hessol N and Fuentes-Affleck E. (2005) Ethnic Differences in Neonatal and Postneonatal Mortality. *Pediatrics* 115: 44-51.

Hilberman E, and Muson K. (1978) Sixty battered women. *Victimology International Journal* 2: 460-470.

Hobel C. (2004) Stress and Preterm Birth. *Clinical Obstetrics and Gynecology* 47(4): 856-880.

Holtzman C, Paneth N, Little R, Pinto-Martin K. (1995) Perinatal brain injury in premature infants born to mothers using alcohol in pregnancy. Neonatal Brain hemorrhage study team, *Pediatrics* 95: 66-73

Hopkins J, Marcus M, Campbell S (1987) Role of infant-related stressors in post-partum depression. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology* 96: 237-41.

Hotaling G, Finkelhor D, Kirkpatrick J, Straus M (1988) *Family Abuse and its Consequences*. Newbury Park, CA: Sage Press.

Howie L, Parker J, Schoendorf K. (2003) Excessive maternal weight gain patterns in adolescents. *Journal of the American Dietetic Association* 103: 1653-57.

Huddelston JF. (1982) Preterm Labor. *Clinical Obstetrics and Gynecology* 25: 123-36.

Huentis Marilyn and Choo Robin. (2002) Drug abuse's smallest victims: in utero drug exposure. *Forensic Science International* 128: 20-30.

Hueston W, Gilbert G, Davis L, Sturgill V. (2003) Delayed prenatal care and the risk of low birth weight delivery. *Journal of Community Health* 28(3): 199-208.

Husley TC, Levkoff AH, Alexander GR. (1991) Differences in black and white infant birth weights: the role of maternal demographic factors and medical complications of pregnancy. *Southern Medical Journal* 84: 443-6.

Institute of Medicine. (2002) Unequal treatment: confronting racial and ethnic disparities in health care. Available at <http://www.nap.edu/books/030908265x/html>.

Jacobson JL, Jacobson SW, Sokol R, Matier SS, Ager JW, Shankaran S. (1994) Effects of alcohol use, smoking and illicit drug use on fetal growth in black infants. *Journal of Pediatrics* 124: 757-64.

Jarjoura K, Devine P, Perez-Delboy A, Herrera-Abreu M, D'Alton M, Papapanou P. (2005) Markers of periodontal infection and preterm birth. *American Journal of Obstetrics and Gynecology* 192: 513-9.

Jeffcoat MK, Guers NC, Reddy MS, Cliver SP, Goldenerg RL, Hauth JC. (2001) Periodontal infection and preterm birth: results of a prospective study. *Journal of American Dental Association* 132: 875-80.

Jennings RH. (1997) The patient advocate. *American Journal of Obstetrics and Gynecology* 177: 251-5.

Jensen DM, Damm P, Sorenson B, Molsted-Pederson L, Westergaard JG, Ovinsen P, Beck-Nielsen H. (2003) Pregnancy outcome and prepregnancy body mass index in 2459 glucose-tolerant Danish women. *American Journal of Obstetrics and Gynecology* 189: 239-44.

Johnson JL and Leff M. (1999) Children of substance abusers: overview of research findings. *Pediatrics* 103: 1085-1099.

Johnson-Spear M, Yip R. (1994) Hemoglobin difference between black and white women with comparable status: justification for race-specific anemia criteria. *American Journal of Clinical Nutrition* 60: 117-21.

Jones, KL, Smith DW, Streissguth AP, Myrianthopoulos NC. (1974) Outcome in offspring of chronic alcoholic women. *Lancet* 1: 1076-8.

Joyce T, Kaestner R, Korenman S. (2000) The Stability of Pregnancy Intentions and Pregnancy-Related Maternal Behaviors. *Maternal and Child Health Journal* 4(3): 171- 78.

Kabiru W, Raynor BD. (2004) Obstetric outcomes associated with increase in BMI category during pregnancy. *American Journal of Obstetrics and Gynecology* 191: 928-32.

Kady D, Gilbert W, Xing G, Smith L (2005) Maternal and neonatal outcomes of assaults during pregnancy. *Obstetrics and Gynecology* 105: 357-63.

Kaiser P and Kirby R. (2001) Obesity as a Risk Factor for Cesarean in a Low-Risk Population. *Obstetrics and Gynecology* 97: 39-43.

Kattwinkel J, Brooks J, Keenan M, Malloy M. (2000) Changing concepts of Sudden Infant Death Syndrome: Implications for infants sleeping environment and sleep position. *Pediatrics* 105(3): 650-6.

Katwijk C, Peeters L (1998) Clinical aspects of pregnancy after the age of 35 years: a review of the literature. *Human Reproduction Update* 4(2): 185-94.

Kaufman J, Dole N, Savitz D, Herring A. (2003) Modeling Community-level Effects on Preterm Birth. *AEP* 13(5): 377-84.

Kaufman J, Dole N, Savitz D, Herring A. (2003) Modeling Community-level Effects on Preterm Birth. *AEP* 13(5): 377-84.

Kersting A, Dorsh M, Wesselmann U, Ludorff K, Witthaut J, Ohrmann P, Hornig-Franz I, Klockenbusch W, Harms E, Arolt V. Maternal posttraumatic stress response after the birth of a very low-birth-weight infant. *Journal of Psychosomatic Research* 57: 473-476.

Kharrazi M, DeLorenze G, Kaufman F, Eskenazi B, Bernert J, Graham S, Pearl M, Pirkle J. (2004) Environmental Tobacco Smoke and Pregnancy Outcome. *Epidemiology* 15(6): 660-670.

Khoshnood B, Lee K, Wall S, Hsieh H, Mittendorf. (1998) Short interpregnancy intervals and the risk of adverse birth outcomes among five racial/ethnic groups in the United States. *American Journal of Epidemiology* 148: 798-805.

Kiely J, Yu S, Rowley D. (1994) Low Birth Weight and Intrauterine Growth Retardation. In *Data to Action: CDC's Public Health Surveillance for Women Infants and Children*. Pp. 185-202. Atlanta: CDC's Maternal Child Health Monographs.

Kim C, Vohr B, Oh W. (1996) Effects of maternal hypertension in very low birth weight infants. *Archives of Pediatrics and Adolescent Medicine* 150(7): 686-92.

- Klebanoff M, Yip R. Influence of maternal birth on rate of fetal growth and duration of gestation. (1987) *Journal of Pediatrics* 111: 287-92.
- Kleinman J, Kessel S. (1987) Racial differences in low birth weight. *New England Journal of Medicine* 317: 744-753.
- Klemetti R, Gissler M, Hemminki E. (2002) Comparison of perinatal health of children born from IVF in Finland in the early and late 1990s. *Human Reproduction* 17: 2192-8.
- Kochanek KD, Murphy SL, Anderson RN, Scott C. (2004) Deaths: Final data for 2002. *National Vital Statistics Reports* 53(5).
- Kogan MD, Kotelchuk M, Johnson S. (1993) Racial Differences in Late Prenatal Care Visits. *Journal of Perinatology* 13: 14-21.
- Kost K, Landry D, Darroch J. (1998) Predicting maternal behaviors during pregnancy: Does intention status matter? *Family Planning Perspectives* 30(2): 79-88.
- Kotelchuk M. (1994) The adequacy of prenatal care utilization index: its US distribution and association with low birthweight. *American Journal of Public Health* 84: 1486-89.
- Kouda S, Hallstorm T, Londholm C (2005) Pregnancy and Neonatal Outcomes in Women with Eating Disorders. *Obstetrics and Gynecology* 105(2): 255- 260).
- Kouda S, Hallstorm T, Londholm C (2005) Pregnancy and Neonatal Outcomes in Women with Eating Disorders. *Obstetrics and Gynecology* 105(2): 255- 260).
- Kramer M, Demissie K, Yang H. (2000) The contribution of mild and moderate preterm birth on infant mortality. *Journal of the American Medical Association* 284: 843-49.
- Kramer M. (2003) The Epidemiology of adverse pregnancy outcomes an overview. *Journal of Nutrition* 133: S1592-1396.
- Kreiger N. (1991) Women and social class: a methodological study comparing individual, household, and census measures as predictors of black-white differences in reproductive history. *Journal of Epidemiology and Community Health* 43: 35-42.
- Krymko H, Bashiri A, Smolin A, Sheiner E, Bar-David J, Shoham-Vardi H, Vardi H, Mazor M. (2003) Risk factors for recurrent preterm delivery. *Obstetrics and Gynecology* 113: 160-163.
- Kurki T, Hiilesmaa V, Raitasalo R, Mattila H, Ylikorkala O. (2000) Depression and anxiety in early pregnancy and risk for pre-eclampsia. *Obstetrics and Gynecology* 95: 487.
- Kurki T, Sivonen A, Renkonen O-V, Savia E, Ylikorkala O. (1992) *Obstetrics and Gynecology* 80: 173-7.

Ladden M. (1990) The impact of preterm birth on the family and society: transition to home part 2. *Pediatric Nursing* 16: 620-622.

Lamont Ronald. (2003) Infection in the prediction and antibiotics in the prevention of spontaneous preterm labor and preterm birth. *British Journal of Obstetrics and Gynecology* 110 (Suppl. 20): 71-75.

Lang JM, Lieberman E, Cohen A. (1996) A comparison of risk factors for preterm labor and term for small for gestational age birth. *Epidemiology* 6:369-76.

LaViest TA. (1993) Segregation, poverty and empowerment: health consequences for African Americans. *Milbank Quarterly* 71: 41-64.

Lazariu-Bauer V, Stratton H, Pruzek R, Woelfel ML. (2004) A Comparative Analysis of Effects of Early Versus Late Prenatal WIC Participation on Birth Weight: NYS, 1995. *Maternal and Child Health* 8(2): 77- 86.

Le H, Munoz R, Ippen C, Stoddard J (2003) Treatment is not enough: We must prevent major depression in women. *Prevention and Treatment* 6(10): 1-41.

Lederman SA. (2001) Pregnancy weight gain and postpartum loss: avoiding obesity while optimizing the growth and development of the fetus. *Journal of the American Medical Women's Association* 56: 53-58.

Lee P and Stewart F. (1995) Failing to prevent unintended pregnancy is costly. *American Journal of Public Health* 85: 479-80.

Leitich H, Bodner-Adler B, Brunbauer M, Kaider A, Egarter C, Husslein P. (2003) Bacterial Vaginosis as a risk factor for preterm delivery: A meta-analysis. *American Journal of Obstetrics and Gynecology* 189(1): 139-147.

Levy F, Hay D, McLaughlin M, Wood C, Waldman I. (1996) Twin sibling differences in parental reports of ADHD speech, reading and behavior problems. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry* 37: 569-578.

Lewis KW, Bosque EM. (1995) Deficient hypoxia awakening response in infants of smoking mothers: possible relationship to sudden infant death syndrome. *Journal of Pediatrics* 127: 691-9.

Liebschutz J, Frayne S, Saxe G, Charney O, (2003) Violence against women: a physician's guide to identification and management. PA: American College of Physicians/American Society of Internal Medicine.

Lightwood JM, Phibbs CS, Glantz SA (1999) Short-term health and economic benefits of smoking cessation: low birth weight. *Pediatrics* 104(6): 1312-20.

Lin H, Xirasagar (2005) Maternal age and the likelihood of a maternal request for cesarean delivery: A 5-year population-based study. *American Journal of Obstetrics and Gynecology* 192: 848-55.

Lipscomb LE, Johnson CH, Morrow B et al (2000) PRAMS 1998 surveillance report. Atlanta, GA: US Department of Health and Human Services, CDC, Pregnancy Risk Assessment Monitoring System.

Little B, Snell L. (1991) Brain growth among fetuses exposed to cocaine exposure in utero: Asymmetrical growth retardation. *Obstetrics and Gynecology* 77: 361-4.

Little, RE. (1977) Moderate alcohol use during pregnancy and decreased infant birth weight. *American Journal of Public Health* 67: 1154-6.

Lobel M, DeVincent C, Kaminer A, Meyer B (2000) The impact of prenatal maternal stress and optimistic disposition on birth outcomes in medically high-risk women. *Health Psychology* 19(6): 586-95.

Lopez NJ, Smith PC, Guitterez J. (2002) Higher risk of preterm birth and low birth weight in women with periodontal disease. *Journal of Dental Residents* 81: 58-63.

Lorenz J, Wooliever, Jetton J, Paneth N. (1998) A Quantitative Review of Mortality and Developmental Disability in Extremely Premature Newborns. *Archives of Pediatric Adolescent Medicine* 152: 425-435.

Lu GC, Rouse DJ, Du Bard M. (2001) the effect of the increasing prevalence of maternal obesity on perinatal morbidity. *American Journal of Obstetrics and Gynecology* 185: 845-49.

Lu M and Chen B. (2004) Racial and ethnic disparities in preterm birth: ther role of stressful life events. *American Journal of Obstetrics and Gynecology* 191: 691-9.

Lu M and Halfon N (2003) Racial and Ethnic Disparities in Birth Outcomes: A Life Course Perspective. *Maternal and Child Health Journal* 7(1): 13-30.

Lu M, Pretice J, Yu S, Inkelas M, Lange L, Halfon N. (2003) Childbirth Education Classes: Sociodemographic Disparities in Attendance and the Assocaition of Attendance with Breastfeeding Initiation. *Maternal and Child Health Journal* 7(2): 87-93.

Luo X, Wilkins R, Kramer (2004) Disparities in pregnancy outcomes according to marital and cohabitation status. *Obstetrics and Gynecology* 103: 1300-7.

Maaasilta P, Bachour A, Teramo K. (2001) Sleep related disordered breathing during pregnancy in obese women. *Chest* 120: 1448-54.

MacDorman M, Martin J, Matthews T, Hoyert D, Ventura S. (2005) Explaining the 2001-02 Infant Mortality Increase: Data from the Linked Birth/Infant Death Data Set. *National Vital Statistics Reports* 53(12): 1-10.

MacDorman Marian, Rowley Diane, Soloman Lyasu, Kiely John, Gardner Paula, Davis Michelle. (1994) Infant Mortality. In "From Data to Action: CDC's Public Health Surveillance for Women, Infants and Children." Pp. 231-249. CDC's Maternal Child Health Monographs.

MacDorman MF, Martin JA, Mathews TJ et al. (2005) Explaining the 2001-02 infant mortality increase: Data from the linked birth/infant death data set. *National Vital Statistics Reports* 53(12).

Mally MH, Leinman JC, Landh GH, Schramm WF. (1988) The association of maternal smoking with age and cause of death. *American Journal of Epidemiology* 126: 46-55.

Mancuso R, Schetter C, Rini C, Roesch S, Hobel C. Maternal prenatal anxiety and corticotrophin-releasing hormone associated with timing of delivery. *Psychosomatic Medicine* 66: 762-769.

Marcus S, Flynn H, Blow F, Barry K. (2003) Depressive symptoms among pregnant women screened in obstetrics. *Journal of Women's Health* 12(4): 373-380.

Marsiglio W, Mott FL. (1988) Does wanting to become pregnant with a first child affect subsequent maternal behaviors and infant birth weight? *Journal of Marriage and Family* 50: 1023-36.

Martin J, Hamilton B, Sutton P, Ventura S, Menacker F, Munson M. (2003) Births Final Data for 2002. *National Vital Statistics Report* 52(10).

Martin J, Hamilton B, Sutton P, Ventura S, Menacker F, Munson M. (2003) Births: Final Data for 2002. *National Vital Statistics Reports* 52(10): December 17, 2003.

Martin JA, Hamilton BE, Ventura SJ, Menacker F, Park MM, Sutton PD (2002) Births: final data for 2001. *National Vital Statistics Report* 49(7): 1-14.

Martin JA, Hamilton BE, Ventura SJ, Menacker F, Park MM, Sutton, PD. (2002) Births: Final data for 2001. *National Vital Statistics Reports* 51(2).

Martin S, Harris-Britt, Li Y, Moracco K, Kupper L, Campbell J. (2004) *Journal of Family Violence* 19(4): 201-210.

Matthews T, MacDorman M, Meacker F. Infant mortality statistics from the 1999 linked birth/infant death data set. *National Vital Statistics Report* 50: 1-28.

Matthews TJ, MacDorman MF, Menacker F. (2002) Infant mortality statistics from the 1999 period linked birth/infant death data set. *National Vital Statistics Reports* 50(4).

Matthews TJ, Menacker F, MacDorman MF. (2004) Infant mortality statistics from the 2002 period linked birth/infant death data set. *National Vital Statistics Reports* 53(10).

Mattison DR, Damus K, Fiore E, Petrini J, Alter C. (2001) Preterm Delivery: a public health perspective. *Paediatric Perinatology Epidemiology* 15 (Supplement 2): 7-16.

Maymon R, Halperin R, Mendlovic S, Schneider D and Herman A. (2004) Ectopic pregnancies in a Caesarean scar: review of the medical approach to an iatrogenic complication. *Human Reproduction Update* 10(6): 518-23.

McCormick MC, Bernbaum JC, Eisenberg JM, Kustra S, Finnegan E. (1991) Costs incurred by parents of very low birthweight infants after the initial neonatal hospitalization. *Pediatrics* 88: 533-541.

McCormick MC, Deal LW, Devaney BL. (2001) The impact on clients of a community-based infant mortality reduction program: the National Healthy Start Program Survey of postpartum women. *American Journal of Public Health* 9: 1975-77.

McCormick MC, Shapiro S, Stargield B. (1984) High-risk young mother: infant mortality and morbidity in four areas in the United States, 1973-1978. *American Journal of Public Health* 74: 18-23.

McFarlane FM, Parker B, Soeken K. (1996) Abuse during pregnancy: associations with maternal health and infant birthweight. *Nursing Research* 45: 37-42.

McFarlane J, Wiist W and Watson M. (1988) Predicting physical abuse against pregnant Hispanic women. *American Journal of Preventative Medicine* 160: 1007-1011.

McMahon S, Dodd B. (1997) A comparison of the expressive skills of triplet, twin and singleton children. *European Journal of Communication Disorders* 32: 328-345.

Mertens C, Stuart S, O'Hara M, Gorman L. (2001) Interpersonal psychotherapy for antenatal depression. Paper presented at the American Psychological Association.

Mesich Heather. (2005) Mother Infant Co-Sleeping: Understanding the Debate and Maximizing Infant Safety. *MCN: The American Journal of Maternal Child Nursing* 30(1): 30-37.

Meyer M and Tonascia J. (1976) Perinatal events associated with maternal smoking during pregnancy. *American Journal of Epidemiology* 1103: 464-76.

Miller J. (2000) Birth intervals and perinatal health: an investigation of three hypotheses. *Family Planning Perspectives* 23: 62-70.

Miller Tim (1993) “Maternal Education and Child Mortality” in Malnutrition and mortality among Bolivian children. PhD Dissertation, University of California, Berkeley.

MMWR (1989) National Infant Mortality Surveillance (NIMS) 1980. MMWR Surveillance Summaries 38 (SS-3); i-v; 1-46.

MMWR (1999) Insurance Coverage of Unintended Pregnancies Resulting in Live-Born Infants—Florida, Georgia, Oklahoma, and South Carolina, 1996. MMWR February 12, 1999 48(5): 100-04.

MMWR (2004) Alcohol Consumption Among Women Who Are Pregnant or Who Might Become Pregnant—United States, 2002. MMWR 53(50): 1178-1181.

MMWR (2004) Smoking During Pregnancy—United States, 1990-2002. MMWR 53(39): 911-15.

MMWR (2004) State Estimates of Neonatal Health-Care Cost Associated with Maternal Smoking—United States, 1996. MMWR 53(39): 915-17.

Moore M, Redman C, (1983) Case-control study of severe pre-eclampsia of early onset. *British Medical Journal* 287: 580-583.

Moore V and Davies M. (2005) Diet during pregnancy, neonatal outcomes and later health. *Reproduction, Fertility and Development* 17-341-48.

Morena L, Devaney B, Chu D. (2000) Effect of Health Start on infant mortality and birth outcomes. Mathematica Policy Research, Inc.

Moutquin, Jean-Marie (2003) Classification and heterogeneity of preterm birth. *BJOG: an International Journal of Obstetrics and Gynecology* 110 (Supplement 2): 30-33.

Murphy CC, Schei B, Myhr T, Du Mont J. (2001) Abuse: a risk factor for low birth weight? A systematic review and meta-analysis. *CMAJ* 164: 1567-72.

Murray C and Lopez A. (1996) *The Global Burden of Disease: Summary*. Boston, MA: Harvard University Press.

Murray J (1992) Prevention and the identification of high-risk groups. *International Review of Psychiatry* 4: 281-6.

Murray L, Fiori-Cowley A, Hooper R, Cooper P (1996) The impact of postnatal depression and associated adversity on early mother-infant interactions and later infant outcomes. *Child Development* 67: 2512-2526.

Mustillo S, Kreiger N, Gunderson E, Sidney S, McCreath H, Kiefe C. (2004) Self-Reported Experiences of Racial Discrimination and Black-White Differences in Preterm and Low-

Birthweight Deliveries: The CARDIA Study. *American Journal of Public Health* 94(12): 2125-2131.

National Cancer Institute. (1999) Health Effects of Exposure to Environmental Tobacco Smoke: The Report of the California Environmental Protection Agency. Smoking and Tobacco Control Monograph no. 10. Bethesda, MD: US Dept of Health and Human Services, National Institutes of Health, National Cancer Institute. NIH Pub No 99-4645.

National Vital Statistics Reports (NVSR) (2003) Percent of live births very preterm and preterm and percent of live births of very low birthweight and low birthweight, by race and Hispanic origin of mother: United States, 1981-2002. *National Vital Statistics Reports* 52(10): 89.

National Vital Statistics Reports (NVSR) (2003) Number and percent of births to unmarried women by race and Hispanic origin of mother: United States, each State and territory, 2002. *National Vital Statistics Reports* 52(10): 57-58.

Neggers Y, Goldenberg Y, Cliver S, Hauth J. (2004) Effects of domestic violence on preterm birth and low birth weight. *Acta Obstetrica et Gynecologica Scandinavica* 83: 455-460.

Neggers Yasmin and Goldenberg Robert (2003) Some thoughts on body mass index, micronutrient intakes and pregnancy outcome. *Journal of Nutrition* 133: 1737S-1740S.

Newberger E, Barkan S, Lieberman E, McCormick M, Yllo K, Gary L (1992) Abuse of pregnant women and adverse birth outcome. *Journal of the American Medical Association* 267: 2370-2.

Newsome DA, Shiell A, Fall C, Phillios D, Shier R, Law C. (2003) Is birthweight related to later glucose and insulin metabolism? A systematic review. *Diabetic Medicine* 20: 339-348.

Nicholson, Wanda, Frick Kevin, Powe Neil. (2000) Economic Burden of Hospitalizations for Preterm Labor in United States. *Obstetrics and Gynecology* 96(1): 95 – 101.

O'Brien M, Asay J, McCluskey-Fawcett K. (1999) Family Functioning and maternal depression following premature birth. *Journal of Reproductive Infant Psychology* 17: 175-88.

O'Callaghan, FV, O'Callaghan M, Najman J, Williams G, Bor W. (2003) Maternal alcohol consumption during pregnancy and physical outcomes up to 5 years of age: a longitudinal study. *Early Human Development* 71: 137-148.

O'Hara M (1994) *Postpartum depression: Causes and Consequences*. New York: Springer Verlag.

O'Hara M (1997) The nature of postpartum depressive disorders. In L Murray and P Cooper, *Postpartum depression and child development*. Pp 3-31. New York: Guilford Press.

O'Hara M, Schlechte J, Lewis D, Varner M (1991) Controlled prospective study of postpartum mood disorders: Psychological, environmental, and hormonal variables. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology* 100: 63-73.

Offenbacher S, Katz V, Fertik G, Collins J, Boyd D, Maynor G et al. (1996) Peridontal infection as a possible risk factor for preterm low birth weight. *Journal of Peridontology* 67: 1103-13.

Offenbacher S, Lieff S, Boggess KA, Murtha AP, Madianos PN, Champagne CM et al. (2001) Maternal peridontitis and prematurity: part I, obstetric outcome of prematurity and growth restriction. *Annals of Peridontology* 6: 174-74.

Okah, Felix, Jinwen Cai, Gerald Hoff (2005) Term-Gestation Low Birth Weight and Health-Compromising Behaviors During Pregnancy. *Obstetrics and Gynecology* 105(3): 543-555.

Okcu M, Goodman K, Carozza S, Weiss N, Burau K, Bleyer W, Copper S. (2002) Birth weight, ethnicity, and occurrence of cancer in children: a population-based, incident case-control study in the State of Texas. *Cancer Causes and Control* 13: 595- 602.

Orr S and Miller C (1997) Unintended pregnancy and the psychosocial well-being of pregnant women. *Women's Health Issues* 7(1): 38- 46.

Orr S, James S, Prince (2002) Maternal prenatal depressive symptoms and spontaneous preterm births among African-American women in Baltimore, Maryland. *American Journal of Epidemiology* 156(9): 797-802.

Ostfeld BM, Smith RH, Hiatt M, Hegyi T. (2001) Maternal behavior towards premature twins: implications for development. *Twin Research* 3: 234- 241.

Parker B, McFarlane J, Soeken K. (1994) Abuse during pregnancy: effects on maternal complications and birthweight in adult and teenage women. *Obstetrics and Gynecology* 84: 323-28.

Pearl M, Braveman P, Abrams B (2001) The relationship of neighborhood socioeconomic characteristics to birthweight among five ethnic groups in California. *American Journal of Public Health* 91: 1815-1824.

Perri T, Chen R, Yoeli R, Merlob P, Orvieto R, Shalev Y. (2001) Are singleton assisted reproductive technology pregnancies at-risk of prematurity? *Journal of Assisted Reproductive Genetics* 18: 245-9.

Person T, Lavezzi W, Wolf B. (2002) Co-sleeping and sudden unexpected death in infancy. *Archives of Pathology and Laboratory Medicine* 126(2): 343.

Peterson R, Saltzman L, Goodwin M, Spitz A. (1998) Key scientific issues for research on violence occurring around the time of pregnancy. Atlanta, GA: National Center for Chronic

Disease Prevention and Health Promotion and National Center for Injury Prevention and Control, CDC.

Petitti D and Coleman C. (1990) Cocaine and the risk of low birthweight. *American Journal of Public Health* 80: 25-28.

Petridou E, Salvanos H, Skalkidou A, Dessypris N, Moustaki M, Trichopoulos D. (2001) Are there common triggers of preterm deliveries? *British Journal of Obstetrics and Gynecology* 108: 598-604.

Petrou S and Davidson L (2000) Economic issues in the follow-up of neonates. *Seminars in Neonatology* 5: 159- 169.

Petrou Stavros (2003) Economic consequences of preterm birth and low birth weight. *BJOG: an International Journal of Obstetrics and Gynecology* 110 (Supplement 2): 17-23.

Phibbs CS, Williams RL, Phibbs RH. (1981) Newborn risk factors and costs of neonatal intensive care. *Pediatrics* 68: 313 – 321.

Phung H, Bauman A, Nguyen TV, Young L, Tran M, Hillman K. (2003) Risk factors for low birth weight in a socio-economically disadvantaged population: Parity, marital status, ethnicity and cigarette smoking. *European Journal of Epidemiology* 18: 235-243.

Pickering RM, Deeks JJ. (1991) Risks of delivering during the 20th to 36th week of gestation. *International Journal of Epidemiology* 20: 456-66.

Pickett K, Ahern J, Selvin S, Abrams B. (2002) Neighborhood Socioeconomic Status, Maternal Race and Preterm Delivery: A Case-Control Study. *AEP* 12(6): 410-18.

Pickett K, Collins J, Masi C, Wilkinson R. (2005) The effects of racial density and income incongruity on pregnancy outcomes. *Social Science and Medicine* 60: 2229-2238.

Pike I. (2005) Maternal Stress and Fetal Responses: Evolutionary Perspectives on Preterm Delivery. *American Journal of Human Biology* 17: 55-65.

Plessinger MA, Woods JR, Miller RK. Pretreatment of human chorioamnion with vitamins C and E prevents hypochlorous acid-induced damage. *American Journal of Obstetrics and Gynecology* 183: 979-85.

Pollack H, Lantz PM, Frohna JG. (2000) Maternal smoking and adverse birth outcomes among singletons and twins. *American Journal of Public Health* 90: 395-400.

Prysak M, Lorenz RP, Kisley A. (1995) Pregnancy outcomes in nulliparous women 35 years and older. *Obstetrics and Gynecology* 85: 65-70.

Rahman A, Iqbal Z, Bunn J, Lovel H, Harrington R. (2004) Impact of maternal depression on infant nutritional status and illness. *Archives of General Psychiatry* 61: 946-952.

Reagan Patricia and Pamela Salsberry (2005) Race and ethnic differences in determinants of preterm birth in the USA: broadening the social context. *Social Science and Medicine* 60: 2217-2228.

Rees JM, Engelbert-Fenton KA, Gong EJ, Bach CM. (1992) Weight gain in adolescents during pregnancy: rate-related to birth-weight outcome. *American Journal of Clinical Nutrition* 56: 868-73.

Remez L. (1999) Married mothers fare the best economically, even if they were unwed at the time they gave birth. *Family Planning Perspectives* 31: 258-9.

Rich-Edwards J, Krieger N, Majzoub J, Zierier S, Lieberman E, Gillman M. (2001) Maternal experiences of racism and violence as predictors of preterm birth: rationale and study design. *Paediatric and Perinatal Epidemiology* 15 (Suppl. 2): 124-135.

Rich-Edwards J, Stampfer M, Manson J, Rosner B, Hankinson S, Colditz G, Willett W, Hennekens C. (1997) Birthweight and risk for cardiovascular disease in a cohort of women followed up since 1976, *British Medical Journal* 315: 396-400.

Romero R, Chaiworapongsa T, Espinoza J. (2003) Micronutrients and Intrauterine infection, Preterm Birth and the Fetal Inflammatory Response System. *Journal of Nutrition* 133: 1668S-1673S.

Rosenzweig MR and Wolpin K. (1993) Maternal expectations and ex post realizations. *Journal of Human Resources* 28(2): 205-27.

Rossing M, Daling J, Weiss N, Moore D, Self S. (1994) Ovarian tumors in a cohort of infertile women. *New England Journal of Medicine* 331: 771-76.

Rowley D. Closing the Gap, Opening the Process: Why Study Social Contributors to Preterm Delivery Among Black Women. *Maternal and Child Health* 5(2): 71-74.

Sachs B (2001) Vaginal birth after cesarean: a health policy perspective. *Clinical Obstetrics and Gynecology* 44(3): 553-60.

Sachs B, Yeh J, Acker D. (1988) Cesarean section-related maternal mortality in Massachusetts 1954-85. *Obstetrics and Gynecology* 71: 385-88.

Saha S, Kamaromy M, Koepsell T, Bindman A. (1999) Patient-physician racial concordance and the perceived quality and use of health care. *Archives Internal Medicine* 997-1004.

Salafia CM, Vogel CA, Banthan KF, Vintzileos AM, Pezzullo J, Silberman L. (1992) Preterm Delivery: Correlations of fetal growth and placental pathology. *American Journal of Perinatology* 12: 106-10.

Salafia CM, Vogel CA, Vintzileos AM, Bantham KF, Pezzullo J, Silberman L. (1991) Placental pathologic findings in preterm birth. *American Journal of Obstetrics and Gynecology* 165: 934-8.

Salihu H, Aliye M, Pierre-Louis B, Alexander G. (2003) Levels of Excess Infant Deaths Attributable to Maternal Smoking During Pregnancy in the United States. *Maternal and Child Health Journal* 7(4); 219- 227.

Saltzman L, Johnson C, Gilbert B, Goodwin M. (2003) Physical abuse around the time of pregnancy: An examination of prevalence and risk factors in 16 states. *Maternal and Child Health Journal* 7(1): 31- 43.

Sampson PD, Bookstein FL, Barr HM, Streissguth AP. (1994) Prenatal alcohol exposure, birthweight and measures of child size from birth to age 14 years. *American Journal of Public Health* 84: 1421-8.

Sanderson M, Emanuel I, Holt V. (1995) The intergenerational relationship between mother's birthweight, infant birthweight, and infant mortality in black and white mothers. *Paediatric Perinatology Epidemiology* 9: 391- 405.

Scanlon K, Yip R, Schieve L, Cogswell M. (2000) High and low hemoglobin levels during pregnancy: differential risks for preterm birth and small for gestational age. *Obstetrics and Gynecology* 96: 741-748.

Scheiner E, Levy A, Katz M, Mazor M (2004) Pregnancy outcome following recurrent spontaneous abortions. *Obstetrics and Gynecology* (article in press) available at www.sciencedirect.com.

Schieve L, Ferre C, Peterson H, Macaluso M, Reynolds M, Wright V. (2004) Perinatal Outcome Among Singleton Infants Conceived through Reproductive Technology in the United States. *Obstetrics and Gynecology* 103(6): 1144-53.

Schieve L, Meikle S, Ferre C, Peterson H, Jeng G, Wilcox L. (2002) Low and very low birth weight in infants conceived with use of assisted reproductive technology. *New England Journal of Medicine* 346: 731-37.

Schieve L, Rasmussen S, Buck G, Schendel D, Reynolds M, Wright V. (2004) Are Children Born After Assisted Reproductive Technology at Increased Risk for Adverse Health Outcomes. *Obstetrics and Gynecology* 103(6): 1154-1163.

Scholl TO, Hediger ML, Khoo C-S, Healey MF, Rawson NL. (1991) Maternal weight gain, diet and infant birth weight: correlations during adolescent pregnancy. *Journal of Clinical Epidemiology* 44: 423-8.

Scribner R, Dwyer J. (1989) Acculturation and low birthweight among Latinos in the Hispanic HANES. *American Journal of Public Health* 79: 1263-67.

Sebire N, Kolly M, Harris J. (2001) Maternal obesity and pregnancy outcome: a study of 287, 213 pregnancies in London. *International Journal of Obesity* 25: 1172-82.

Secker-Walker Roger and Vacek Pamela. (2003) Relationships between cigarette smoking during pregnancy, gestational age, maternal weight gain and infant birthweight. *Addictive Behaviors* 28: 55-66.

Serdula M, Williamson DF, Kendrick JS, Anda RF, Byers T. (1991) Trends in alcohol consumption by pregnant women—1985 through 1988. *JAMA* 265: 876-9.

Shaw GM, Todoroff K, Schaffer DM, Selvin S. (2000) Maternal height and prepregnancy body mass index as risk factors for selected congenital anomalies. *Paediatric and Perinatal Epidemiology* 14: 234-39.

Shaw GM, Velei EM, Schaffer D. (1996) Risk of neural tube defect-affected pregnancies among obese women. *Journal of the American Medical Association*. 275: 1093-96.

Shelley J, Venn A, Lumley J. (1999) Long-term Effects on Women of Assisted Reproduction. *International Journal of Technology Assessment in Health Care* 15(1): 36-51.

Shumway J, O'Campo P, Gielen A, Witter F, Khouzani A, Blakemore K. (1999) Preterm labor, placental abruption, and premature rupture of membranes in relation to maternal violence or verbal abuse. *Journal of Maternal-Fetal Medicine* 8: 76-80.

Sibai B, Spinnato J, Watson D, Hill G, Anderson G. (1984) Pregnancy outcome in 303 cases with severe preeclampsia. *Obstetrics and Gynecology* 64: 319-325.

Siega-Riz A, Promislow J, Davitz D, Thorp J, McDonald T. (2003) Vitamin C intake and the risk of preterm delivery. *American Journal of Obstetrics and Gynecology* 189: 519-25.

Simpson, WJ (1957) A preliminary report of cigarette smoking and the incidence of prematurity. *American Journal of Obstetrics and Gynecology* 73: 808-15.

Singer L, Arendt R, Song L, Warshawsky E, Kliegman R. (1994) Direct and indirect interactions of cocaine with childbirth outcomes. *Archives of Pediatric and Adolescent Medicine* 148: 959-964.

Singer L, Farkas R, Arendt S, Minnes T, Yamashita R, Kliegman R. (1995) Postpartum psychological distress in cocaine using mothers. *Journal of Substance Abuse* 7: 164-74.

Singer Lynn, Salvator Ann, Arendt Robert, Minnes Sonia, Farkas Kathleen, Kliegman Robert. (2002) Effects of cocaine/polydrug exposure and maternal psychological distress on infant birth outcomes. *Neurotoxicology and Teratology* 24: 127-135.

Singh G, Yu S. (1996) Adverse pregnancy outcomes: differences between US- and foreign-born women in major US racial and ethnic groups. *American Journal of Public Health* 86: 837- 43.

Singh GK and Yu SN. (1995) Infant mortality in the United States, trends, differentials and projections. 1950 through 2010. *American Journal of Public Health* 85: 957-64.

Smallwood, Steve. (2004) Characteristics of sole registered births and the mothers who register them. *National Statistics, Autumn 2004*: 20-26.

Smith G (2005) Estimating Risks of Perinatal Death. *American Journal of Obstetrics and Gynecology* 192: 17-22.

South S. (1999) Historical changes and life course variation in the determinants of premarital childbearing. *Journal of Marriage and Family* 61: 752-63.

Sowards, KA. (1997) Premature birth and the changing composition of newborn infectious disease mortality: reconsidering the 'exogenous' model. *Demography* 34: 399-409.

Stanford J, Hobbs R, Jameson P, DeWitt M, Fischer R. (2000) Defining Dimensions of Pregnancy Intendedness. *Maternal and Child Health Journal* 4(3): 183-89.

Steer R, Scholl T, Hediger M, Fischer R (1992) Self-Reported depression and negative pregnancy outcomes. *Journal of Clinical Epidemiology* 45(10): 1093-1099.

Stevens A, Chauhan S, Magann E, Martin R, Bofill J, Cushman J, Morrison J. (2004) Fetal fibronectin and bacterial vaginosis are associated with preterm birth in women who are symptomatic for preterm labor. *American Journal of Obstetrics and Gynecology* 190: 1582-9.

Stout RW (1996) Hyperinsulinemia and atherosclerosis. *Diabetes* 45 (supplement 3) S45-S46.

Stuart S, O'Hara M, Blehar M (1998) Mental disorder associated with childbearing: Report of the biennial meeting of the Marce Society. *Psychopharmacology Bulletin* 34: 333-38.

Tallarigo L, Giampietro O, Penno G, Miccoli R, Gregori G, Navelesi R. (1986) Relation of glucose tolerance to complications of pregnancy in nondiabetic women. *New England Journal of Medicine* 315: 989-92.

Taylor EM, Emery JL. (1988) Maternal stress, family and health care of twins. *Children and Society* 4: 351- 366.

Teti D and Gelfand D (1991) Behavioral competence among mothers of infants in the first year: The mediational role of maternal self-efficacy. *Child Development* 62: 918-29.

Teti D, Gelfand D, Messinger D, Isabella R. (1995) Maternal depression and the quality of early attachment: An examination of infants, preschoolers, and their mothers. *Developmental Psychology* 31: 364-76.

Tjaden P and Thoennes N. (2000) Full report of the prevalence, incidence and consequences of violence against women: Findings from the National Violence Against Women Survey, research report. Washington, DC: Department of Justice.

Tuthill DP, Stewart JH, Coles EC, Andrews J, Carlidge PH. (1999) Maternal cigarette smoking and pregnancy outcome. *Paediatric Perinatal Epidemiology* 13: 245-53.

Ugwumadu A, Manyonda I, Reid F, Hay P. (2003) Effect of early oral clindamycin on later miscarriage and preterm delivery in asymptomatic women with abnormal vaginal flora and bacterial vaginosis. *The Lancet* 361: 983-988.

Upchurch D, Lillard L, Panis C. (2002) Nonmarital childbearing: influences of education, marriage and fertility. *Demography* 39(2): 311-29.

Valladares E, Ellsberg M, Pena R, Hogberg U, Persson L. (2002) Physical Partner Abuse During Pregnancy: A Risk Factor for Low Birth Weight in Nicaragua. *Obstetrics and Gynecology* 100: 700-05.

Venn A, Watson L, Lumley J (1995) Breast and ovarian cancer incidence after infertility and in vitro fertilisation. *The Lancet* 346: 995-1000.

Ventura S, Matthews T, Hamilton B. (2002) Teenage births in the United States: State Trends, 1991-2000, an Update. *National Vital Statistics Reports* 50(9): 1-4.

Ventura S, Taffel S. (1985) Childbearing characteristics of US-born and foreign-born Hispanic mothers. *Public Health Reports* 100: 647-652.

Vintzileos A, Ananth C, Smulian J, Scorza W, Knuppel R. (2002) The impact of prenatal care on postneonatal deaths in the presence and absence of antenatal high-risk conditions. *American Journal of Obstetrics and Gynecology* 187: 1258-62.

Virji SK (1991) The relationship between alcohol consumption during pregnancy and infant birthweight: an epidemiologic study. *Acta Obstetrics Gynecologic Scandinavia* 70: 303-8.

Volpe J. (1992) Effects of cocaine of the fetus. *New England Journal of Medicine* 327: 135-42.

Wadwha P, Culhane J, Rauh V, Barve S. (2001) Stress and Preterm Birth: Neuroendocrine, Immune/Inflammatory, and Vascular Mechanisms. *Maternal and Child Health Journal* 5(2): 119-125.

Wang JX, Norman RJ, Kristiansson P. (2002) The effect of various infertility treatments on the risk of preterm birth. *Human Reproduction* 17: 945-9.

Ward Robert and Beachy Johanna (2003) Neonatal consequences following preterm birth. *BJOG: an International Journal of Obstetrics and Gynecology* 110 (Supplement 2): 8-16.

Watkins M, Rasmussen S, Honein M, Botto L, Moore C. (2003) Maternal obesity and risk for birth defects. *Pediatrics* 111: 1152-58.

Weller RH, Eberstein IW, Bailey M. (1987) Pregnancy wantedness and maternal behavior during pregnancy. *Demography* 24(3): 407-13.

Werler M, Louik C, Sharior S, Mitchell AA. (1996) Prepregnant weight in relation to risk of neural tube defects. *Journal of American Medical Association* 275: 1089-92.

Westergaard HB, Johansen AM, Erb K, Andersen AN (1999) Danish National In-Vitro Fertilization Registry 1994 and 1995: a controlled study of births, malformations, and cytogenetic findings. *Human Reproduction* 14: 1896-902.

Wijnrocks L. (1999) Maternal recollected anxiety and mother-infant interaction in preterm infants. *Infant Mental Health Journal* 20: 393-409.

Wilcox, Allen (2002) *The Analysis of Birth Weight and Infant Mortality: An Alternative Hypothesis*. Available on-line at <http://eb.niehs.nih.gov/bwt/>

Windham GC, Eaton A, Hopkins B. Evidence for an association between environmental tobacco smoke exposure and birth weight: a meta-analysis and new data. *Paediatrics and Perinatal Epidemiology* 13: 35-57.

Wood NS, Marlow N, Costeloe K, Gibson AT, Wilkinson AR. (2000) Neurologic and developmental disability after extremely preterm birth. *New England Journal of Medicine* 343: 378- 384.

World Health Organization. (1999) *Tobacco Free Initiative: International Consultation on Environmental Tobacco Smoke (ETS) and Child Health*. Consultation Report, Jan. 11-14, 1999. Geneva, Switzerland: 1-26.

Wright V, Schieve L, Reynolds M, Jeng G, Kissin D. (2004) Assisted Reproductive Technology Surveillance United States, 2001. *MMWR Surveillance Summaries* 53 (SS01); 1-20.

Yang X, Hsu-Hage B, Zhang H, Zhang C, Zhang Y. (2002) Women with impaired glucose tolerance during pregnancy have significantly poor pregnancy outcomes. *Diabetic Care* 25: 1619-24.

Yazdani M, Tadbiri, Shakeri S. (2003) Maternal hemoglobin level, prematurity and low birth weight. *International Journal of Gynecology and Obstetrics* 85: 163-4.

Yonkers K, Ramin S, Rush A, Navarrete C, Carmody T, March D, Heartwell S, Leveno K. (2001) Onset and persistence of postpartum depression in an inner-city maternal health clinic system. *American Journal of Psychiatry* 158(11): 1856-63.

Yost N and Cox S. (2000) Infection and Preterm Labor. *Clinical Obstetrics and Gynecology* 43(4): 759-767.

Ziadeh S, Yahaya A. (2001) Pregnancy outcome at age 40 and older. *Archives of Gynecology and Obstetrics* 265: 30-33.

Zietlin J, Saurel-Cubizolles M, Ancel P and the EUROPOP Group. (2002) Marital status, cohabitation, and the risk of preterm birth in Europe: where births outside marriage are common and uncommon. *Paediatric and Perinatal Epidemiology* 16: 124-30.

Zinberg S (2001) Vaginal delivery after previous cesarean delivery: a continuing controversy. *Clinical Obstetrics and Gynecology* 44(3): 561-70.

Zuckerman B, Amaro H, Bauchner H, Cabral H (1989) Depressive symptoms during pregnancy: Relationship to poor health behaviors. *American Journal of Obstetrics and Gynecology* 160: 1107-11.

Zuckerman B, Bauchner H, Parker S, Cabral H. (1990) Maternal depressive symptoms during pregnancy and newborn irritability. *Journal of Development and Behavioral Pediatrics* 11: 190-4.